

# DT6GV: Towards Intelligent and Safe Urban Transport System: Where Digital Twinning and 6G Vehicular Communications Meet

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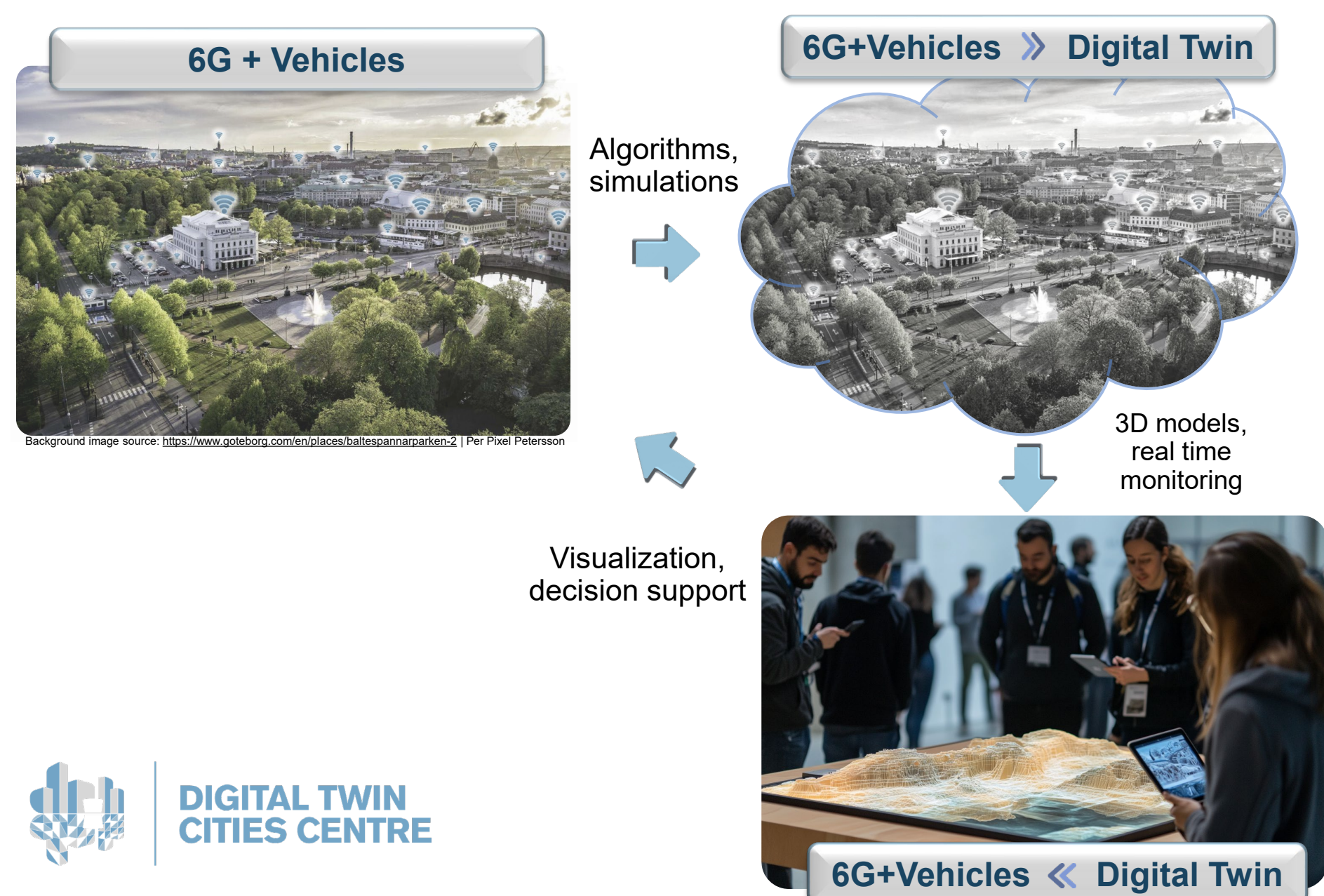
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## Problem and Purpose

We develop a programmable, and environmental-suitable 6G communication paradigm for intelligent and safe **vehicular networks** in dense city environments empowered by **digital twinning (DT)**.

- Research question (RQ) #1: What are proper 6G technologies for safe urban vehicular networks with many building blockers?
- RQ #2: How to establish a radio environment DT to reflect and simulate these technologies in real-time?
- RQ #3: How much opportunity would a dynamic optimization of wireless communication networks provide?



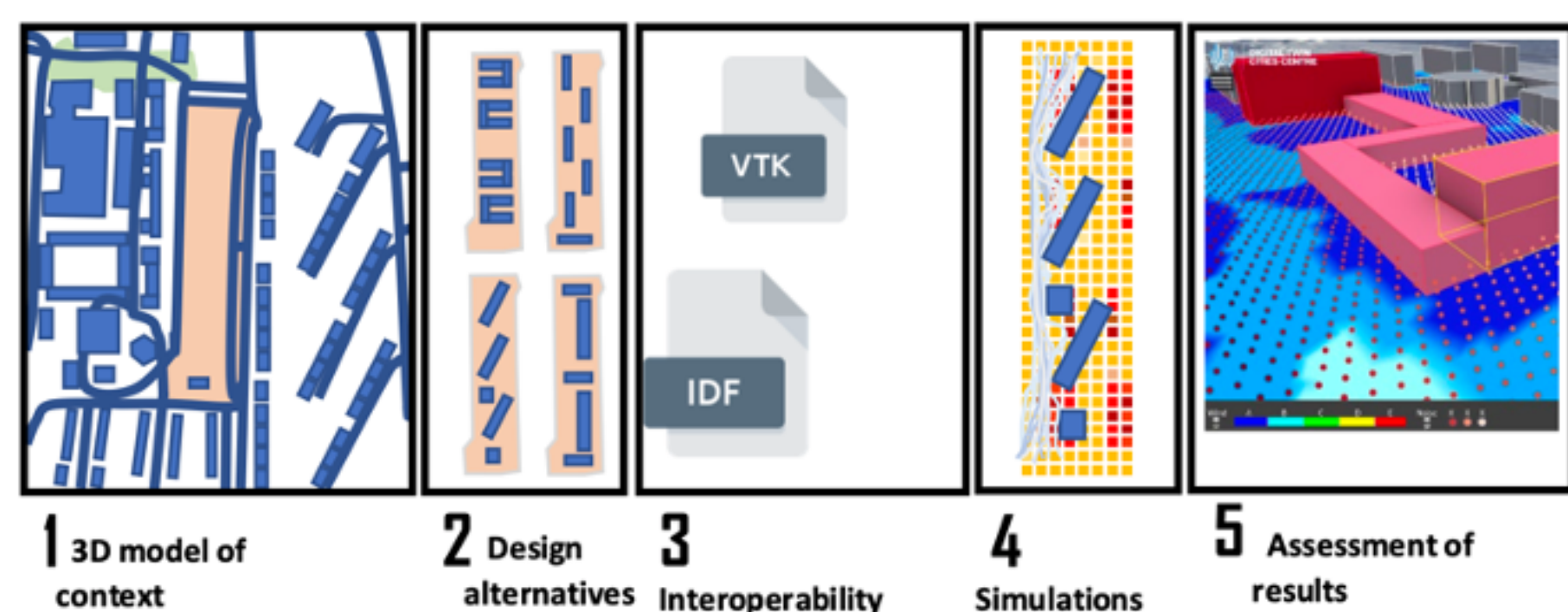
**Figure 1:** Overall structure of the DT6GV project.

WP1 [6G+V]: Reconfigurable intelligent surface (RIS)-assisted 6G vehicular communications in dense city environment RQ #1

WP2 [6G+V >> DT]: DT[3]-assisted pro-active wireless communications RQ #1 & #2

WP3 [DT >> 6G+V]: Visualization and decision support tool >> RQ #2 & #3

## Realization



**Figure 2:** Simulation working flow of DT-based 6G systems.

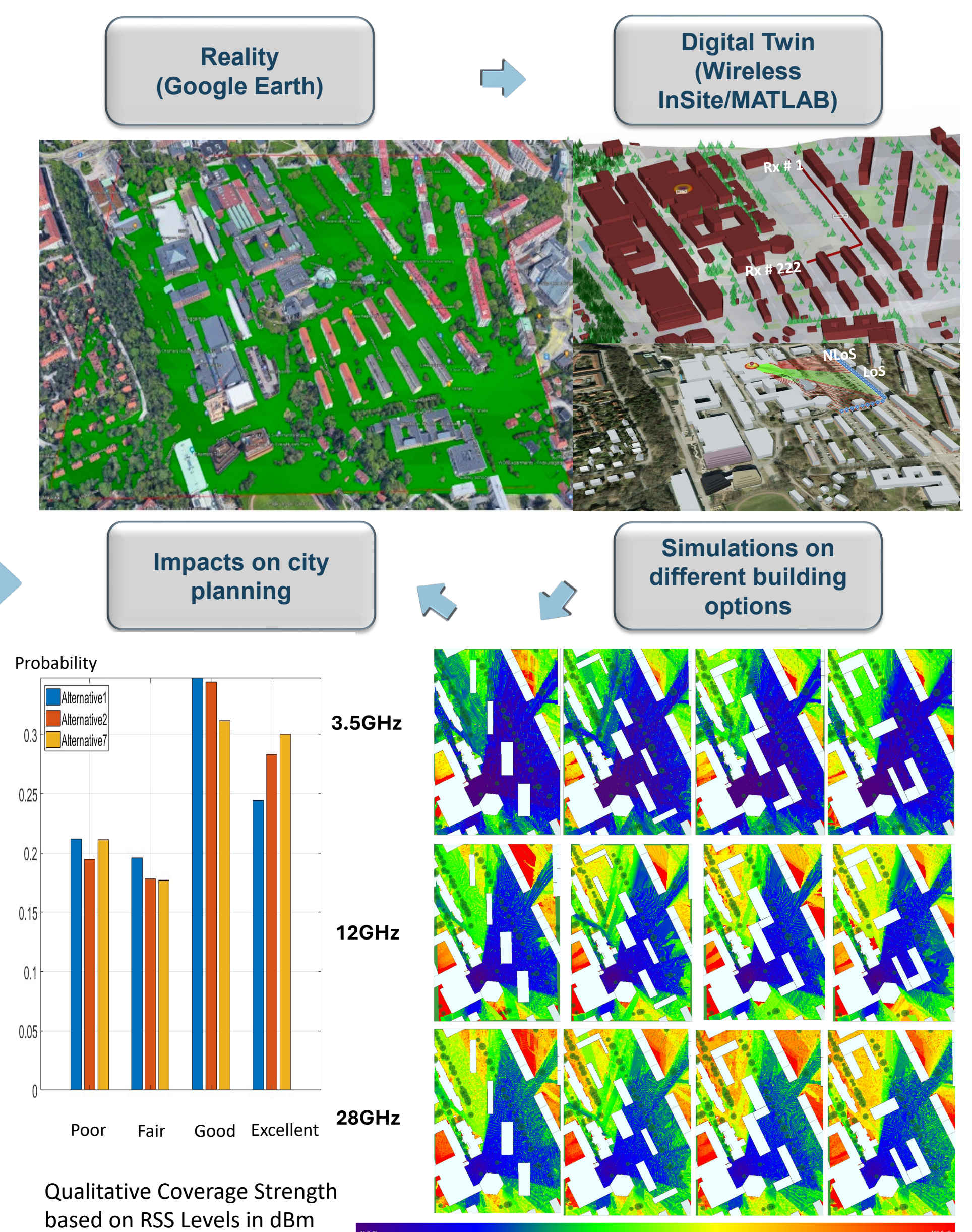
### Radio Simulators:

- Ray-tracing simulation: Wireless InSite@Remcom and Matlab raytracer
  - Considering reflections, diffraction, and foliage loss as well as atmospheric absorption
  - Outputting channel characteristics such as path loss, delay spread, direction of arrival/ departure, and the channel response
- Extract buildings and premises: Blender/Blosm

### Digital Cities Twin Platform [5]

- An open source MIT licensed platform, part of the Digital Twin Cities Centre (DTCC), which aims to advance research, development, and implementation of digital twins for city-scale applications.
- The platform offers, among other features, multi-disciplinary integration, connection to simulations with a data-driven approach, allowing for big data, IoT devices, and sensors to update the digital twin in (near) real-time.

## Results



**Figure 3:** Highlighted results from the project [2][3]. We 1) build a DT from real world (E2 parking slot), then 2) simulate on the impact of different new building options in terms of radio power, and finally 3) propose actions on city planning.

### Who Can Benefit From The Results?

- 6G companies and researchers: The simulation work flow we have established is general for DT-based 6G systems.
- Automotive and transportation industry: Will push forward by leveraging further smart transport systems, including reliable vehicle-to-everything (V2X) communication for real-time navigation and collision avoidance.
- City planning: The 6G perspective can be evaluated under our framework and provide insights on city/building plannings.
- Citizens, consumers, and overall end-users: For using 6G technology via enhanced mobile experience, including smart homes, connected devices and AI assistants.
- AI development and quantum communication: 6G networks will support distributed AI systems and reliable data exchange.
- Environmental and energy sectors: By using efficient monitoring of resources via IoT-enabled smart grids, wildlife tracking and by reducing the carbon footprint of communication systems.

### Next steps

- Optimize and further integrate the radio simulators in DTCC.
- Generate DT data sets for ongoing national/international 6G projects.
- Seek additional funding for using DTs in 6G advanced air interface design for joint communications and sensing, and in 6G applications.

## References

- [1] H. Guo, B. Makki, M-S. Alouini, T. Svensson, "Dynamic blockage pre-avoidance using RIS", submitted to IEEE Commag.
- [2] MG Aram, H Guo, M Yin, T Svensson, "Site-specific outdoor propagation assessment and ray-tracing analysis for wireless digital twins", submitted to EuCAP, 2024.
- [3] Gonzalez-caceres, Alex, et al. "Towards digital twinning for multi-domain simulation workflows in urban design: a case study in Gothenburg". Journal of Building Performance Simulation, 2024, 1-22.
- [4] V. Naserentin, H. Guo, S. Somanath, MG Aram, A. Logg, M. Yin, T. Svensson, "Urban digital twins for 6G intelligent radio environments", to be submitted to IEEE Commag.
- [5] <https://github.com/dtcc-platform/>
- [6] <https://dtcc.chalmers.se/>

